Graphical Abstracts

LINUCS: LInear Notation for Unique description of Carbohydrate Sequences

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 1

Andreas Bohne-Lang,[a] Elke Lang,[b] Thomas Förster,[a,c] Claus-W. von der Lieth[a]

[a]*German Cancer Research Centre, Central Spectroscopic Department (R0400), Im Neuenheimer Feld 280, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany*
[b]*University of Applied Sciences Darmstadt, Department for Information and Knowledge Management, Schöfferstraße 1-3, D-64295 Darmstadt, Germany*
[c]*Current address: Tonbeller AG, Burgstraße 22, D-64624 Bensheim, Germany*

α-D-Man*p*-(1→2)-α-D-Man*p*-(1→6)+
|
α-D-Man*p*-(1→6)-β-D-Man*p*-(1→4)-β-D-Glc*p*NA
|
α-D-Man*p*-(1→2)-α-D-Man*p*-(1→3)+ **resulting linear unique code using the reducing end as root:**

[ ][β-D-Glc*p*NA]{[(4+1)][β-D-Man*p*]{[(6+1)][α-D-Man*p*]{[(3+1)][α-D-Man*p*]{[(2+1)][α-D-Man*p*]{}}[(6+1)][α-D-Man*p*]{[(2+1)][α-D-Man*p*]{}}}}}

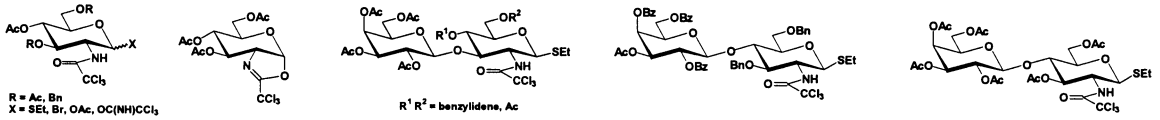
Study of glycosylation with *N*-trichloroacetyl-D-glucosamine derivatives in the syntheses of the spacer-armed pentasaccharides sialyl lacto-*N*-neotetraose and sialyl lacto-*N*-tetraose, their fragments, and analogues

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 13

Andrei A. Sherman,[a] Olga N. Yudina,[a] Yury V. Mironov,[b] Elena V. Sukhova,[a] Alexander S. Shashkov,[a] Vladimir M. Menshov,[a] Nikolay E. Nifantiev[a]

[a]*N.D. Zelinsky Institute of Organic Chemistry, Russian Academy of Sciences, Leninsky prospect 47, B-334 Moscow 119991, Russia*
[b]*Higher Chemical College, Russian Academy of Sciences, Miusskaya square 9, Moscow, Russia*

The synthesis of the title oligosaccharides included a systematic study of glycosylation with the donors shown of the acceptors derived from galactose, lactose, and lactosamine.

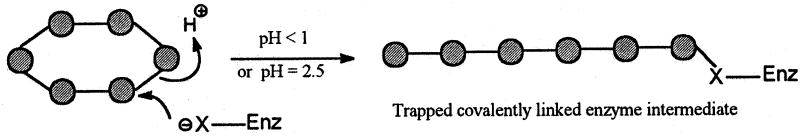


Trapping of a covalent enzyme intermediate in the reaction of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase with cyclomaltohexaose

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 47

Soo-Bok Lee, John F. Robyt

Laboratory of Carbohydrate Chemistry and Enzymology, Iowa State University, 4254 Molecular Biology Building, Ames, IA 50011, USA

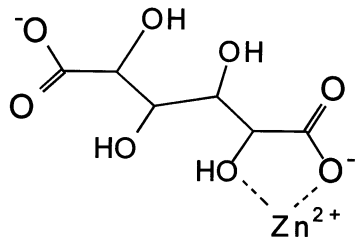


Sugar complexes with metal^{2+} ions: thermodynamic parameters of associations of Ca^{2+}, Mg^{2+} and Zn^{2+} with galactaric acid

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 55

Monica Saladini, Ledi Menabue, Erika Ferrari

Department of Chemistry, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, Via Campi 183, 41100 Modena, Italy



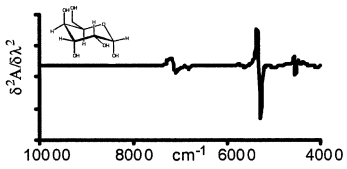
Rapid analysis of sugars in fruit juices by FT-NIR spectroscopy

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 63

Luis E. Rodriguez-Saona,[a] Fredrick S. Fry,[b] Michael A. McLaughlin,[b] Elizabeth M. Calvey[b]

[a]*Joint Institute for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition (JIFSAN), 200 C St. SW, Washington, DC 20204, USA*
[b]*Food and Drug Administration, 200 C St. SW, Washington, DC 20204, USA*

Simple partial least-squares regression FT-NIR models generated from transmittance spectra reproducibly and precisely predicted the individual sugar content in different juice matrices using an external calibration prepared with sugar standard solutions. The technique allowed for the rapid, accurate, non-destructive and simultaneous analysis of sugars in juices and could be applied in quality control of beverages or to monitor for adulteration and contamination.



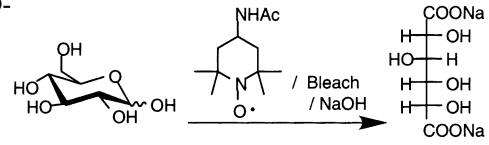
Facile nitroxide-mediated oxidations of D-glucose to D-glucaric acid

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 75

Nabyl Merbouh,[b] Jean Francois Thaburet,[a] Mathias Ibert,[a] Francis Marsais,[a] James M. Bobbitt[b]

[a]*IRCOF-INSA de Rouen, BP08, 76131 Mont Saint Aignan, France*
[b]*Department of Chemistry, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT 06269-3060, USA*

The oxidation of D-(+)-glucose to D-glucaric acid using a TEMPO-like nitroxide oxidation catalyst was carried out using several oxidizing agents and co-catalysts.



Syntheses and activities as trehalase inhibitors of *N*-arylglycosylamines derived from fluorinated anilines

Carbohydr. Res. **2001,** *336,* 79

Xuhong Qian,[a] Zhibin Li,[b] Zhi Liu,[b] Gonghua Song,[b] Zhong Li[b]

[a]*State Key Laboratory of Fine Chemicals, Dalian University of Technology, Dalian 116012, People's Republic of China*
[b]*East China University of Science and Technology, PO Box 544, 130 Meilong Road, Shanghai 200237, People's Republic of China*